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# Quality of Life of Retired Pensioners in Madurai District

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#### **Abstract**

The employees working in the government sector retire from the service once they cross the age of superannuation and generally remain as the elderly population in society with the privilege of availing benefits of social security such as provident fund, gratuity and pension. There is a tendency among the people in our society that economic privileges of the retired elderly community enjoy better social support, enhanced psychological wellbeing and greater quality of life rather than a common elder who is not a retired pensioner from government service. Many studies have been conducted among the elderly population but very few among retired pensioners. Apart from the economic privileges, the retired pensioners also remain as generic elders. This study attempts to examine the possible relationships between social support, psychological well-being and the quality of life of pensioners. The study included 150 retired pensioners from a pensioner's association in Madurai by using descriptive research design and selfstructured tool. The results reveal that there exists a strong positive relationship among social support, psychological well-being and quality of life of retired pensioners. The developed model, which examined the relationship and influence among perceived social support, psychological well-being and quality of life, resulted in a good fit model. The study also disproves the notion that economic variables such as a monthly pension, employment engagement activities after retirement and secondary income sources apart from the pension are not the contributing factors of quality of life of the retired pensioner.

## Keywords

Quality of life, social support, psychological well-being, retired pensioners, post-retirement employment

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### **Contents**

#### **Articles**

The Impact of Make in India on Foreign Direct Investment: An Analytical Study B. Nagarjuna	7
An Economic Analysis of Technical Efficiency of MSMEs in India Sadhana Singh and L. C. Mallaiah	30
Ease of Doing Business State Ranking: Analysing the Impact of Business Reform Action Plan on Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises (MSMEs) Among Top and Emerging States  Simran Sodhi and Amit K. Dwivedi	41
Consumer Buying Behaviour Towards Khadi Fashion Wear Dibyendu Bikash Datta and Biswajit Sarkar	58
Quality of Life of Retired Pensioners in Madurai District S. Charles and K. Arockiam	73
Impact of COVID-19 Pandemic on MSMEs: A Study of Karimnagar District of Telangana State  M. Malla Reddy, A. Srividya, V. Kavya, R. Bharath, M. Srikar and D. Vinay Kumar	82
Digital Analysis of the Transformation of Institutions in the Knowledge and Innovation System of the Handmade Carpet Industry Uma Shankar Yadav, Ravindra Tripathi and Mano Ashish Tripathi	107